

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 029764
ORIGIN EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 HA-05 PM-05 NSC-05 SP-02 SS-15
CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 IO-13 /065 R

DRAFTED BY EUR/SE:GWCHAPMAN:LB
APPROVED BY EUR/SE:RCEWING
-----041198 040120Z /72

P R 032332Z PEB 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY NICOSIA PRIORITY
INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA
AMEMBASSY ATHENS

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 029764

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PGOV, SHUM, CY

SUBJECT: CYPRUS HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF NOTE VERBALE ON CYPRUS HUMAN RIGHTS
REPORT THAT AMBASSADOR DIMITRIOU HANDED TO COUNSELOR NIMETZ
FEBRUARY 3 (REPORT OF ENSUING DISCUSSION TRANSMITTED
SEPTEL):

BEGIN TEXT: THE EMBASSY OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS PRESENTS
ITS COMPLIMENTS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND, ON INSTRUC-
TIONS, HAS THE HONOR TO CONVEY THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT'S DEEP
CONCERN OVER THE PRESENTATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION
IN CYPRUS, IN PRESIDENT CARTER'S REPORT TO CONGRESS.

THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE PREMISE ON WHICH THE
WHOLE HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT ON CYPRUS IS BASED TO BE QUES-
TIONABLE IN AS MUCH AS IT CONTRAVENES THE FUNDAMENTAL
PRINCIPLE THAT THE RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS CANNOT BE DEPEND-
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 029764

DENT ON POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS.

IT IS TO BE REGRETTED THAT THIS UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED BASIC
PRINCIPLE IS BY-PASSED IN THE REPORT WITH REGARD TO CYPRUS.
THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS CONSIDERS THAT THE INTERDEPENDENCE
OF THE APPLICATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS WITH POLITICAL

CONSIDERATIONS IS A DANGEROUS POSITION AS CAN BE PROVED BY

THE FACT THAT IT HAS BEEN USED REPEATEDLY IN THE PAST, AS AN EXCUSE BOTH BY OCCUPYING POWERS AND BY DICTATORIAL REGIMES, WHICH SOUGHT TO PERPETUATE THEIR POLICIES OF NEGATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS PENDING FINAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS. ONE COULD ONLY ACCEPT SUCH INTERDEPENDENCE IF IT WERE TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THROUGH THE RESTORATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS THE POLITICAL SOLUTION COULD BE FACILITATED.

THUS IN THE CASE OF CYPRUS, A POLITICAL SOLUTION COULD CERTAINLY BE FACILITATED IF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF ALL CYPRIOTS, GREEKS AND TURKS ALIKE, WERE RESTORED, IF ALL DISPLACED CYPRIOTS WERE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND LANDS, IF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, RIGHT TO PROPERTY AND OF SETTLEMENT WERE SAFEGUARDED. THE RESTORATION TO ALL CYPRIOTS OF THESE BASIC RIGHTS WOULD CREATE A CLIMATE CONDUCIVE TO THE SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM. IT WOULD ALSO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE RESOLUTIONS OF OTHER U.N. ORGANS WHICH CALL FOR THE RETURN OF THE REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES WITHOUT CONNECTING IT WITH A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

ON THE CONTRARY, THE DENIAL OF THESE RIGHTS UNDERMINES THE POSSIBILITY OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND AT THE SAME TIME IT CONTRAVENES THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS, SEVERAL OF WHICH WERE CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 029764

ADOPTED WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF BOTH THE U.S.A. AND TURKEY.

2.) REGRETTABLY, THE REPORT IS BASED ON THE PREMISE THAT "HUMAN RIGHTS QUESTIONS IN CYPRUS CANNOT BE TREATED IN ISOLATION FROM POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS". THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS FOR THE REASONS STATED, DOES NOT SHARE THIS VIEW. FURTHERMORE, THE REPORT BYPASSES IN SILENCE THE GRAVE VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH THE VERY PRESENCE OF THE TURKISH OCCUPATION FORCES IN CYPRUS CONSTITUTES. IT PROCEEDS FROM THE POSITION THAT IN CYPRUS EXIST TWO SEPARATE SECTORS WHICH ARE TREATED IN THE REPORT ON AN EQUAL BASIS.

3.) MORE SPECIFICALLY:

(A) THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY THE INVADING FORCES, A WELL ORGANIZED AND CONTROLLED ARMY, ARE SIMPLY REFERRED TO IN PASSING AND ARE ATTRIBUTED TO "THE SCALE AND INTENSITY OF THE FIGHTING". IT REFERS TO MASS GRAVES AS CLAIMED BY THE TURKISH SIDE, WITHOUT EVEN MENTIONING THAT THEY ARE ALL IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY AND, THAT NO OBJECTIVE INVESTIGATION HAS EVER BEEN ALLOWED BY THE TURKS TO BE CARRIED

OUT. SO IT HAS NEVER BEEN ESTABLISHED WHETHER THE GRAVES CONTAIN THE BODIES OF GREEK CYPRIOTS, TURKISH CYPRIOTS OR

OTHERS. THE U.S.A. ARE AWARE, THAT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INVESTIGATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE ACCOUNTING FOR AND TRACING OF MISSING PERSONS, THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS PROPOSED THAT EXHUMATIONS SHOULD BE PERMITTED WHEN NECESSARY WITH A VIEW TO ESTABLISHING THE IDENTITY OF THOSE BURIED, WHEREAS THE TURKISH SIDE HAS BEEN ADAMANTLY OPPOSED TO IT.

(B) A NUMBER OF INACCURACIES TEND TO BLUR THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE FINDINGS OF THE COMMISSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE ON THE PETITION OF CYPRUS AGAINST TURKEY. THUS THE COMMISSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS EXAMINED THE RECOURSE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 029764

OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS ACCORDING TO THE CONVENTION AND NOT BECAUSE IT WAS SO "INSTRUCTED BY THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE WORLDWIDE ATTENTION THAT THESE CHARGES ATTRACTED". THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS USED THE MOST EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MACHINERY FOR JUDICIAL INVESTIGATION INSTEAD OF RESORTING TO MERE PUBLIC CHARGES WHICH MIGHT BE TAKEN TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED ALLEGATIONS.

ON THE CONTRARY TURKEY'S "LENGTHY REBUTTAL" AS REFERRED TO IN THE REPORT, CONTAINS ALLEGATIONS REPEATEDLY USED IN POLITICAL FORMATS, BUT WHICH WERE NEVER PLACED BEFORE A JUDICIAL ORGAN EMPOWERED TO SCRUTINIZE AND INVESTIGATE. FURTHERMORE, THE STATEMENT IN THE REPORT THAT "THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE HAS DECLINED TO ENDORSE THE COMMISSION'S FINDING AGAINST TURKEY" DOES NOT REFLECT THE ACTUAL SITUATION. IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT IN THE REPORT TO CONGRESS IT IS STATED THAT "THE COMMISSION'S REPORT, COMPLETED EARLY IN 1977, FOUND TURKEY RESPONSIBLE FOR SIX VIOLATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

(C) IT IS NOT CLARIFIED IN THE REPORT THAT THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS WERE MOVED TO THE NORTH IN PURSUANCE OF A DELIBERATE POLICY BY TURKEY, CONCEIVED LONG AGO, FOR THE SEPARATION OF THE MAJORITY AND MINORITY COMMUNITIES OF CYPRUS.

AS REFERS TO THE SO-CALLED VOLUNTARY APPLICATIONS FOR TRANSFER OF GREEK CYPRIOTS FROM THE OCCUPIED AREA, IT SUFFICES TO MENTION WHAT IS SELF-EVIDENT, THAT SUCH APPLICATIONS AS VERIFIED BY INDEPENDENT SOURCES, WERE THE RESULT OF INTIMIDATION HARASSMENT AND INHUMAN CONDITIONS OF LIFE.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 029764

ALSO NO REFERENCE IS MADE IN THE REPORT OF THE PROCESS OF COLONIZATION ENGAGED TO BY TURKEY, NOR ANY MENTION IS

MADE OF THE SO-CALLED RECENT "LAW" PURPORTING TO LEGALIZE THE DISTRIBUTION OF PROPERTIES, BELONGING TO GREEK CYPRIOTS, TO THE SETTLERS FROM TURKEY.

(D) FURTHERMORE, IT IS SURPRISING THAT IN ANOTHER PART OF THE REPORT THE GREEK CYPRIOTS REMAINING IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY FROM WHERE THE MAJORITY POPULATION OF 200,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE EXPELLED BY THE TURKISH ARMY, ARE DESCRIBED AS MINORITY GROUP.

THE REPORT ALSO REFERS TO "DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED AND CONTROLLED" TURKISH CYPRIOT REGIME. ONE WONDERS HOW DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS ARE HELD IN THE PRESENCE OF A LARGE AND POWERFUL FOREIGN ARMY, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF FOREIGN SOLDIERS AND SETTLERS AND IN THE ABSENCE OF THE 80 PER CENT OF THE INDIGENOUS GREEK CYPRIOT POPULATION OF THE TERRITORY. ALSO IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT NEITHER THE GREEK CYPRIOTS NOR THE MARONITES ENCLAVED IN THE SAID TERRITORY PARTICIPATED IN THE SO-CALLED ELECTIONS.

THE REPORT IS ALSO TO BE NOTED FOR ITS OMISSIONS, THUS IN ADDITION TO THOSE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED, A NUMBER OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS SUCH AS LOOTING, DENIAL OF PROPER EDUCATION, PROPER MEDICAL TREATMENT, SACRILEGES OF CHURCHES ARE NOT COVERED.

FURTHER, THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES SURPRISE AT THE CONTENT OF THE LAST PARAGRAPH OF THE REPORT CONCERNING TURKEY, IN WHICH IT IS STATED "IN LIGHT OF THE TURKISH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN 1974 AND THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF TURKISH ARMED FORCES IN NORTHERN CYPRUS, TURKEY TO SOME EXTENT SHARED WITH THE GREEK COMMUNITY RESPONSIBILITY FOR

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 029764

THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION ON THE ISLAND". IT WOULD BE MOST UNFORTUNATE IF THIS WAS MEANT TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO ABSOLVE TURKEY OF ITS GUILT, AND PASS JUDGMENT, WHICH IS IN CONFLICT WITH THE FACTS. THIS INJURES THE FEELINGS OF A PEOPLE WHOSE HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE SO FLAGRANTLY BEEN VIOLATED BY TURKEY.

IT IS A SOURCE OF CONCERN FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS
THE FACT THAT THE REPORT ATTEMPTS TO EQUALIZE THOSE WHO
HAVE BEEN GRAVELY AND SYSTEMATICALLY VIOLATING HUMAN
RIGHTS WITH THE VICTIMS OF SUCH VIOLATIONS. COMPLIMENTARY
CLOSE. END TEXT. VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 029764
ORIGIN IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /015 R

66011

DRAFTED BY IO:GDALLEY

APPROVED BY IO/SA:EMICHAL

-----062880 061816Z /47

R 061550Z FEB 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO RUFHGV/USMISSION GENEVA 0000

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 029764

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 029764 ACTION NICOSIA INFO ANKARA
ATHENS FEB 3.

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 029764

E.O.11652: GDS

TAGS: PGOV, SHUM, CY

SUBJECT: CYPRUS HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT

FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF NOTE VERBALE ON CYPRUS HUMAN RIGHTS
REPORT THAT AMBASSADOR DIMITRIOU HANDED TO COUNSELOR NIMETZ
FEBRUARY 3 (REPORT OF ENSUING DISCUSSION TRANSMITTED
SEPTTEL):

BEGIN TEXT: THE EMBASSY OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS PRESENTS
ITS COMPLIMENTS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND, ON INSTRUC-
TIONS, HAS THE HONOR TO CONVEY THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT'S DEEP
CONCERN OVER THE PRESENTATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION
IN CYPRUS, IN PRESIDENT CARTER'S REPORT TO CONGRESS.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 029764

THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE PREMISE ON WHICH THE WHOLE HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT ON CYPRUS IS BASED TO BE QUESTIONABLE IN AS MUCH AS IT CONTRAVENES THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE THAT THE RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS CANNOT BE DEPENDENT ON POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS.

IT IS TO BE REGRETTED THAT THIS UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED BASIC PRINCIPLE IS BY-PASSED IN THE REPORT WITH REGARD TO CYPRUS. THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS CONSIDERS THAT THE INTERDEPENDENCE OF THE APPLICATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS WITH POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS IS A DANGEROUS POSITION AS CAN BE PROVED BY

THE FACT THAT IT HAS BEEN USED REPEATEDLY IN THE PAST, AS AN EXCUSE BOTH BY OCCUPYING POWERS AND BY DICTATORIAL REGIMES, WHICH SOUGHT TO PERPETUATE THEIR POLICIES OF NEGATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS PENDING FINAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS. ONE COULD ONLY ACCEPT SUCH INTERDEPENDENCE IF IT WERE TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THROUGH THE RESTORATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS THE POLITICAL SOLUTION COULD BE FACILITATED.

THUS IN THE CASE OF CYPRUS, A POLITICAL SOLUTION COULD CERTAINLY BE FACILITATED IF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF ALL CYPRIOTS, GREEKS AND TURKS ALIKE, WERE RESTORED, IF ALL DISPLACED CYPRIOTS WERE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND LANDS, IF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, RIGHT TO PROPERTY AND OF SETTLEMENT WERE SAFEGUARDED. THE RESTORATION TO ALL CYPRIOTS OF THESE BASIC RIGHTS WOULD CREATE A CLIMATE CONDUCIVE TO THE SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM. IT WOULD ALSO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE RESOLUTIONS OF OTHER U.N. ORGANS WHICH CALL FOR THE RETURN OF THE REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES WITHOUT CONNECTING IT WITH A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 029764

ON THE CONTRARY, THE DENIAL OF THESE RIGHTS UNDERMINES THE POSSIBILITY OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND AT THE SAME TIME IT CONTRAVENES THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS, SEVERAL OF WHICH WERE ADOPTED WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF BOTH THE U.S.A. AND TURKEY.

2.) REGRETTABLY, THE REPORT IS BASED ON THE PREMISE THAT "HUMAN RIGHTS QUESTIONS IN CYPRUS CANNOT BE TREATED IN

ISOLATION FROM POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS". THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS FOR THE REASONS STATED, DOES NOT SHARE THIS VIEW. FURTHERMORE, THE REPORT BYPASSES IN SILENCE THE GRAVE VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH THE VERY PRESENCE OF THE TURKISH OCCUPATION FORCES IN CYPRUS CONSTITUTES. IT PROCEEDS FROM THE POSITION THAT IN CYPRUS EXIST TWO SEPARATE SECTORS WHICH ARE TREATED IN THE REPORT ON AN EQUAL BASIS.

3.) MORE SPECIFICALLY:

(A) THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY THE INVADING FORCES, A WELL ORGANIZED AND CONTROLLED ARMY, ARE SIMPLY REFERRED TO IN PASSING AND ARE ATTRIBUTED TO "THE SCALE AND INTENSITY OF THE FIGHTING". IT REFERS TO MASS GRAVES AS CLAIMED BY THE TURKISH SIDE, WITHOUT EVEN MENTIONING THAT THEY ARE ALL IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY AND, THAT NO OBJECTIVE INVESTIGATION HAS EVER BEEN ALLOWED BY THE TURKS TO BE CARRIED OUT. SO IT HAS NEVER BEEN ESTABLISHED WHETHER THE GRAVES CONTAIN THE BODIES OF GREEK CYPRIOTS, TURKISH CYPRIOTS OR

OTHERS. THE U.S.A. ARE AWARE, THAT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INVESTIGATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE ACCOUNTING FOR AND TRACING OF MISSING PERSONS, THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS PROPOSED THAT EXHUMATIONS SHOULD BE PERMITTED WHEN NECESSARY WITH A VIEW TO ESTABLISHING THE IDENTITY OF THOSE BURIED, WHEREAS THE TURKISH SIDE HAS BEEN ADAMANTLY OPPOSED TO IT.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 029764

(B) A NUMBER OF INACCURACIES TEND TO BLUR THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE FINDINGS OF THE COMMISSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE ON THE PETITION OF CYPRUS AGAINST TURKEY. THUS THE COMMISSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS EXAMINED THE RECOURSE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS ACCORDING TO THE CONVENTION AND NOT BECAUSE IT WAS S "INSTRUCTED BY THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE

OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE WORLDWIDE ATTENTION THAT THESE CHARGES ATTRACTED". THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS USED THE MOST EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MACHINERY FOR JUDICIAL INVESTIGATION INSTEAD OF RESORTING TO MERE PUBLIC CHARGES WHICH MIGHT BE TAKEN TO BE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED ALLEGATIONS.

ON THE CONTRARY TURKEY'S "LENGTHY REBUTTAL" AS REFERRED TO IN THE REPORT, CONTAINS ALLEGATIONS REPEATEDLY USED IN POLITICAL FORMATS, BUT WHICH WERE NEVER PLACED BEFORE A JUDICIAL ORGAN EMPOWERED TO SCRUTINIZE AND INVESTIGATE. FURTHERMORE, THE STATEMENT IN THE REPORT THAT "THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE HAS DECLINED TO ENDORSE THE COMMISSION'S FINDING

AGAINST TURKEY" DOES NOT REFLECT THE ACTUAL SITUATION. IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT IN THE REPORT TO CONGRESS IT IS STATED THAT "THE COMMISSION'S REPORT, COMPLETED EARLY IN 1977, FOUND TURKEY RESPONSIBLE FOR SIX VIOLATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

(C) IT IS NOT CLARIFIED IN THE REPORT THAT THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS WERE MOVED TO THE NORTH IN PURSUANCE OF A DELIBERATE POLICY BY TURKEY, CONCEIVED LONG AGO, FOR THE SEPARATION OF THE MAJORITY AND MINORITY COMMUNITIES OF CYPRUS.

AS REFERS TO THE SO-CALLED VOLUNTARY APPLICATIONS FOR
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 029764

TRANSFER OF GREEK CYPRIOTS FROM THE OCCUPIED AREA, IT SUFFICES TO MENTION WHAT IS SELF-EVIDENT, THAT SUCH APPLICATIONS AS VERIFIED BY INDEPENDENT SOURCES, WERE THE RESULT OF INTIMIDATION HARASSMENT AND INHUMAN CONDITIONS OF LIFE.

ALSO NO REFERENCE IS MADE IN THE REPORT OF THE PROCESS OF COLONIZATION ENGAGED TO BY TURKEY, NOR ANY MENTION IS

MADE OF THE SO-CALLED RECENT "LAW" PURPORTING TO LEGALIZE THE DISTRIBUTION OF PROPERTIES, BELONGING TO GREEK CYPRIOTS, TO THE SETTLERS FROM TURKEY.

(D) FURTHERMORE, IT IS SURPRISING THAT IN ANOTHER PART OF THE REPORT THE GREEK CYPRIOTS REMAINING IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY FROM WHERE THE MAJORITY POPULATION OF 200,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE EXPELLED BY THE TURKISH ARMY, ARE DESCRIBED AS MINORITY GROUP.

THE REPORT ALSO REFERS TO "DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED AND CONTROLLED" TURKISH CYPRIOT REGIME. ONE WONDERS HOW DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS ARE HELD IN THE PRESENCE OF A LARGE AND POWERFUL FOREIGN ARMY, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF FOREIGN SOLDIERS AND SETTLERS AND IN THE ABSENCE OF THE 80 PER CENT OF THE INDIGENOUS GREEK CYPRIOT POPULATION OF THE TERRITORY. ALSO IT IS TO BE NOTED THAT NEITHER THE GREEK CYPRIOTS NOR THE MARONITES ENCLAVED IN THE SAID TERRITORY PARTICIPATED IN THE SO-CALLED ELECTIONS.

THE REPORT IS ALSO TO BE NOTED FOR ITS OMISSIONS, THUS IN ADDITION TO THOSE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED, A NUMBER OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS SUCH AS LOOTING, DENIAL OF PROPER EDUCATION, PROPER MEDICAL TREATMENT, SACRILEGES OF CHURCHES ARE NOT COVERED.

FURTHER, THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES SURPRISE AT THE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 029764

CONTENT OF THE LAST PARAGRAPH OF THE REPORT CONCERNING
TURKEY, IN WHICH IT IS STATED "IN LIGHT OF THE TURKISH
MILITARY INTERVENTION IN 1974 AND THE CONTINUED PRESENCE
OF TURKISH ARMED FORCES IN NORTHERN CYPRUS, TURKEY TO SOME
EXTENT SHARED WITH THE GREEK COMMUNITY RESPONSIBILITY FOR
THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION ON THE ISLAND". IT WOULD BE
MOST UNFORTUNATE IF THIS WAS MEANT TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO
ABSOLVE TURKEY OF ITS GUILT, AND PASS JUDGMENT, WHICH IS
IN CONFLICT WITH THE FACTS. THIS INJURES THE FEELINGS
OF A PEOPLE WHOSE HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE SO FLAGRANTLY BEEN
VIOLATED BY TURKEY.

IT IS A SOURCE OF CONCERN FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS
THE FACT THAT THE REPORT ATTEMPTS TO EQUALIZE THOSE WHO
HAVE BEEN GRAVELY AND SYSTEMATICALLY VIOLATING HUMAN
RIGHTS WITH THE VICTIMS OF SUCH VIOLATIONS. COMPLIMENTARY
CLOSE. ENDEND TEXT. VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a

*** Current Classification *** CONFIDENTIAL

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: AMBASSADORS, HUMAN RIGHTS, NOTE VERBALE, REPORTS, TEXT
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 03 feb 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE029764
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: GWCHAPMAN:LB
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: n/a
Expiration:
Film Number: D780053-0035
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t197802113/aaaafpgy.tel
Line Count: 468
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON MICROFILM, TEXT ON-LINE
Message ID: 61609cce-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN EUR
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 9
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 29 apr 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3462380
Secure: OPEN
Status: <DBA CORRECTED> gwr 970827
Subject: CYPRUS HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF NOTE VERBALE ON CYPRUS HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT THAT AMBASSADOR DIMITRIOU HANDED TO COUNSEL
TAGS: PGOV, SHUM, CY, SHUM
To: NICOSIA
Type: TE
vdkgvkey: odbcr://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/61609cce-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014